Appendix

Complete study data

Survey-weighted prevalence for every measure in this report, broken out by subgroup. Driver items show the share of youth who report having each driver. Significance reflects the FDR-adjusted tests described in the Methodology: Rao–Scott omnibus tests for economic hardship, LGBTQ+ status, age group, gender, and age × gender; and pairwise comparisons versus the reference group for race/ethnicity (White, non-Hispanic) and geography (Hamilton County, Ohio). For age × gender, the omnibus test asks whether the four groups differ overall; there is no single reference group.

How to read percentages. Unless an outcome label says otherwise, each % is among youth who answered that item (survey-weighted). Some items were asked only of a subgroup because of questionnaire routing. For those items, the denominator is shown in parentheses in the outcome name:

- *(among current students)* – full- or part-time students only
- *(among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)* – live with parents/caregivers or report having caregivers in their life
- *(among youth not living with parents/caregivers)* – follow-up only if not living with parents/caregivers
- *(among those who struggled with mental health in the past 2 years)* – youth asked the help-seeking question
- *(among those who sought professional help)* – tried to get professional help
- *(among those who eventually received care)* – wait-time items, asked after eventually receiving care

For these items, the overall row is labeled "Overall (eligible youth)."

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
Belonging					
Belonging in the community	Overall:	All youth	59.2%	1117	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	56.0%	424	**Yes**
		Not low income	64.7%	654	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	50.6%	173	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	60.7%	920	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	61.0%	817	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	59.7%	162	No
		Hispanic	54.8%	66	No
	Age group:	13–17	56.2%	544	No
		18–24	62.4%	573	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	64.2%	626	**Yes**
		Girl/woman	53.3%	458	**Yes**
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	59.7%	268	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	68.0%	358	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	52.1%	256	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	54.9%	203	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	61.3%	681	—
		OH suburban	66.2%	121	No
		OH rural	48.0%	96	No
		KY urban/suburban	56.1%	182	No
		KY rural	47.8%	27*	No
Belonging at home (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	84.2%	1533	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	81.1%	581	**Yes**
		Not low income	85.8%	848	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	75.8%	249	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	86.2%	1267	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	86.0%	1116	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	81.3%	209	No
		Hispanic	81.2%	95	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Age group:	13–17	84.1%	804	No
		18–24	84.3%	728	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	84.7%	794	No
		Girl/woman	84.2%	707	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	84.9%	378	No
		Boys 18–24	84.6%	416	No
		Girls 13–17	84.0%	410	No
		Girls 18–24	84.5%	297	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	86.3%	928	—
		OH suburban	79.6%	142	No
		OH rural	79.5%	150	No
		KY urban/suburban	83.5%	264	No
		KY rural	75.0%	42	No
Belonging at school (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	68.1%	1119	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	61.2%	388	**Yes**
		Not low income	76.5%	696	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	57.5%	160	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	70.4%	943	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	68.0%	796	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	73.3%	173	No
		Hispanic	64.8%	71	No
	Age group:	13–17	65.1%	592	**Yes**
		18–24	71.8%	526	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	70.1%	605	No
		Girl/woman	65.5%	483	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	70.5%	309	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	69.7%	296	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	59.1%	264	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	75.3%	218	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	68.7%	664	—
		OH suburban	71.8%	114	No
		OH rural	63.7%	105	No
		KY urban/suburban	67.6%	196	No
		KY rural	62.7%	35	No
Has opportunities/spaces to connect with parents (driver: belonging, home) (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	89.2%	1618	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	85.0%	612	**Yes**
		Not low income	92.6%	903	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	84.4%	277	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	90.4%	1320	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	89.7%	1154	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	90.9%	234	No
		Hispanic	85.5%	101	No
	Age group:	13–17	92.2%	883	**Yes**
		18–24	86.1%	735	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	89.7%	833	No
		Girl/woman	88.9%	747	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	93.6%	419	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	86.1%	414	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	90.8%	443	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	86.5%	304	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	88.8%	944	—

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		OH suburban	87.1%	155	No
		OH rural	86.4%	163	No
		KY urban/suburban	92.0%	294	No
		KY rural	98.4%	55	**Yes**
Confidence sharing thoughts/feelings with parents (driver: belonging, home) (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	89.6%	1633	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	86.3%	620	**Yes**
		Not low income	93.0%	917	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	84.9%	278	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	90.7%	1334	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	89.9%	1167	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	89.1%	229	No
		Hispanic	85.5%	100	No
	Age group:	13–17	92.0%	880	**Yes**
		18–24	87.0%	753	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	90.5%	851	No
		Girl/woman	88.9%	745	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	94.5%	422	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	86.7%	428	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	89.8%	437	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	87.6%	308	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	89.2%	959	—
		OH suburban	90.5%	161	No
		OH rural	89.4%	168	No
		KY urban/suburban	89.2%	283	No
		KY rural	96.4%	54	No
Parents make an effort to be involved in my life (driver: belonging, home) (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	90.6%	1638	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	87.7%	624	**Yes**
		Not low income	94.2%	922	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	86.9%	283	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	91.5%	1335	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	91.9%	1183	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	90.4%	231	No
		Hispanic	86.6%	101	No
	Age group:	13–17	91.9%	876	No
		18–24	89.2%	762	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	92.5%	861	No
		Girl/woman	88.7%	740	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	94.0%	418	No
		Boys 18–24	91.1%	443	No
		Girls 13–17	90.0%	437	No
		Girls 18–24	86.9%	302	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	89.0%	945	—
		OH suburban	92.8%	164	No
		OH rural	94.3%	178	No
		KY urban/suburban	91.4%	291	No
		KY rural	96.7%	53	No
Parents create a safe space for me to be myself (driver: belonging, home) (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	89.8%	1626	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	84.3%	598	**Yes**
		Not low income	94.6%	931	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	85.6%	279	**Yes**

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Non-LGBTQ+	90.7%	1327	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	90.3%	1169	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	90.5%	230	No
		Hispanic	85.5%	99	No
	Age group:	13–17	91.8%	876	**Yes**
		18–24	87.5%	750	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	90.0%	841	No
		Girl/woman	89.8%	749	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	93.5%	416	No
		Boys 18–24	86.9%	424	No
		Girls 13–17	90.2%	439	No
		Girls 18–24	89.2%	310	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	89.4%	949	—
		OH suburban	90.2%	160	No
		OH rural	92.4%	174	No
		KY urban/suburban	88.3%	282	No
		KY rural	96.6%	53	No
Has opportunities/spaces to connect with others at school (driver: belonging, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	87.8%	1447	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	83.7%	532	**Yes**
		Not low income	90.8%	829	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	81.0%	228	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	89.3%	1198	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	88.8%	1039	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	89.6%	214	No
		Hispanic	83.4%	91	No
	Age group:	13–17	89.0%	808	No
		18–24	86.6%	639	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	88.7%	768	No
		Girl/woman	86.7%	640	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.6%	388	No
		Boys 18–24	88.8%	380	No
		Girls 13–17	88.9%	397	No
		Girls 18–24	83.5%	243	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	88.9%	862	—
		OH suburban	86.0%	136	No
		OH rural	91.6%	151	No
		KY urban/suburban	85.5%	248	No
		KY rural	75.7%	42	No
Confidence sharing thoughts/feelings with teachers/school adults (driver: belonging, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	86.1%	1421	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	81.5%	520	**Yes**
		Not low income	89.4%	816	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	79.5%	223	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	87.3%	1175	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	86.1%	1010	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	85.3%	204	No
		Hispanic	84.2%	93	No
	Age group:	13–17	88.0%	801	No
		18–24	83.7%	620	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	86.1%	745	No
		Girl/woman	85.8%	637	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.8%	388	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Boys 18–24	83.5%	357	No
		Girls 13–17	87.1%	391	No
		Girls 18–24	83.9%	247	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	86.0%	836	—
		OH suburban	87.5%	139	No
		OH rural	88.5%	146	No
		KY urban/suburban	85.6%	248	No
		KY rural	79.4%	44	No
Confidence sharing thoughts/feelings with peers at school (driver: belonging, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	87.2%	1438	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	82.3%	525	**Yes**
		Not low income	92.3%	843	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	80.3%	225	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	88.8%	1195	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	88.6%	1040	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	87.5%	209	No
		Hispanic	81.2%	87	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	87.9%	801	No
		18–24	86.2%	637	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	87.0%	754	No
		Girl/woman	87.5%	648	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	89.4%	393	No
		Boys 18–24	84.6%	361	No
		Girls 13–17	86.9%	388	No
		Girls 18–24	88.4%	260	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	86.8%	842	—
		OH suburban	90.5%	143	No
		OH rural	86.1%	142	No
		KY urban/suburban	88.2%	257	No
		KY rural	82.4%	46	No
Teachers create a safe space for me to be myself (driver: belonging, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	86.7%	1423	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	80.8%	513	**Yes**
		Not low income	91.3%	828	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	82.3%	231	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	87.6%	1170	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	87.4%	1019	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	89.8%	212	No
		Hispanic	75.9%	83	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	88.4%	800	No
		18–24	84.7%	623	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	86.3%	742	No
		Girl/woman	87.4%	645	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.6%	386	No
		Boys 18–24	84.1%	356	No
		Girls 13–17	88.1%	392	No
		Girls 18–24	86.4%	253	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	87.5%	847	—
		OH suburban	84.5%	134	No
		OH rural	91.6%	146	No
		KY urban/suburban	85.1%	248	No
		KY rural	75.8%	42	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
Peers at school create a safe space for me to be myself (driver: belonging, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	86.5%	1414	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	83.3%	529	**Yes**
		Not low income	90.2%	813	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	78.3%	219	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	88.4%	1176	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	87.6%	1019	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	88.7%	209	No
		Hispanic	80.4%	88	No
	Age group:	13–17	87.2%	787	No
		18–24	85.5%	627	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	87.3%	748	No
		Girl/woman	85.8%	630	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.7%	386	No
		Boys 18–24	85.8%	362	No
		Girls 13–17	86.0%	380	No
		Girls 18–24	85.6%	250	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	87.2%	840	—
		OH suburban	86.3%	136	No
		OH rural	86.6%	140	No
		KY urban/suburban	85.2%	246	No
		KY rural	77.1%	43	No
Has opportunities/spaces to connect with others in the community (driver: belonging, community)	Overall:	All youth	85.1%	1609	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	79.2%	603	**Yes**
		Not low income	90.9%	921	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	78.3%	270	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	86.6%	1314	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	85.6%	1146	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	86.9%	236	No
		Hispanic	81.2%	102	No
	Age group:	13–17	85.4%	826	No
		18–24	84.8%	783	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	86.3%	841	No
		Girl/woman	84.1%	728	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	86.7%	388	No
		Boys 18–24	86.0%	453	No
		Girls 13–17	84.4%	415	No
		Girls 18–24	83.7%	313	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	86.2%	960	—
		OH suburban	80.9%	148	No
		OH rural	83.7%	167	No
		KY urban/suburban	85.7%	281	No
		KY rural	81.9%	47	No
Confidence sharing thoughts/feelings with community adults (driver: belonging, community)	Overall:	All youth	83.0%	1568	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	75.6%	575	**Yes**
		Not low income	87.8%	888	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	73.8%	254	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	85.0%	1290	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	83.7%	1120	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	80.4%	218	No
		Hispanic	76.4%	96	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Age group:	13–17	86.3%	835	**Yes**
		18–24	79.5%	733	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	84.9%	828	No
		Girl/woman	81.4%	703	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	89.6%	401	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	81.0%	427	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	84.2%	413	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	77.7%	290	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	82.8%	920	—
		OH suburban	82.6%	153	No
		OH rural	85.4%	172	No
		KY urban/suburban	82.3%	269	No
		KY rural	80.0%	46	No
Confidence sharing thoughts/feelings with peers in the community (driver: belonging, community)	Overall:	All youth	85.3%	1614	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	81.2%	617	**Yes**
		Not low income	88.5%	898	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	77.7%	268	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	86.8%	1319	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	85.9%	1151	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	85.4%	232	No
		Hispanic	81.2%	101	No
	Age group:	13–17	85.9%	831	No
		18–24	84.8%	783	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	86.5%	843	No
		Girl/woman	84.0%	726	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	87.0%	389	No
		Boys 18–24	85.9%	454	No
		Girls 13–17	84.4%	415	No
		Girls 18–24	83.3%	311	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	86.9%	966	—
		OH suburban	86.8%	161	No
		OH rural	81.4%	163	No
		KY urban/suburban	84.2%	275	No
		KY rural	68.4%	39	**Yes**
Community adults create a safe space for me to be myself (driver: belonging, community)	Overall:	All youth	81.9%	1548	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	75.5%	572	**Yes**
		Not low income	86.0%	871	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	74.9%	258	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	83.3%	1263	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	82.6%	1106	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	82.7%	224	No
		Hispanic	78.3%	98	No
	Age group:	13–17	83.3%	804	No
		18–24	80.5%	744	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	82.8%	808	No
		Girl/woman	80.8%	698	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	83.8%	375	No
		Boys 18–24	81.9%	433	No
		Girls 13–17	82.9%	406	No
		Girls 18–24	78.2%	292	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	82.5%	919	—

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		OH suburban	78.0%	145	No
		OH rural	84.0%	167	No
		KY urban/suburban	82.3%	269	No
		KY rural	76.5%	44	No
Peers in the community create a safe space for me to be myself (driver: belonging, community)	Overall:	All youth	86.3%	1623	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	83.2%	629	**Yes**
		Not low income	89.7%	906	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	76.8%	264	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	88.3%	1332	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	88.2%	1176	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	84.5%	228	No
		Hispanic	76.9%	95	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	86.7%	834	No
		18–24	85.9%	789	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	86.0%	835	No
		Girl/woman	86.7%	745	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	87.8%	390	No
		Boys 18–24	84.5%	446	No
		Girls 13–17	85.6%	420	No
		Girls 18–24	88.0%	325	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	86.2%	954	—
		OH suburban	83.5%	155	No
		OH rural	89.5%	177	No
		KY urban/suburban	87.1%	283	No
		KY rural	80.8%	46	No
Feels part of a group (friends, school, or community)	Overall:	All youth	84.2%	1589	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	74.4%	566	**Yes**
		Not low income	92.0%	929	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	73.0%	250	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	87.0%	1320	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	85.9%	1150	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	82.5%	224	No
		Hispanic	77.4%	96	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	87.1%	843	**Yes**
		18–24	81.0%	746	**Yes**
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	89.1%	446	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	86.2%	441	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	80.5%	468	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	78.7%	322	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	85.2%	831	No
		Girl/woman	83.7%	721	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	85.0%	945	—
		OH suburban	85.2%	156	No
		OH rural	80.3%	161	No
		KY urban/suburban	84.6%	276	No
		KY rural	75.1%	43	No
Family accepts me	Overall:	All youth	90.8%	1713	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	85.1%	646	**Yes**
		Not low income	94.8%	958	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	78.6%	270	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	93.9%	1422	**Yes**

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	91.6%	1227	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	90.8%	245	No
		Hispanic	83.8%	105	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	93.8%	905	**Yes**
		18–24	87.6%	808	**Yes**
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	95.0%	474	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	94.6%	480	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	86.5%	503	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	89.4%	367	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	90.0%	877	No
		Girl/woman	92.6%	798	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	91.6%	1021	—
		OH suburban	92.5%	169	No
		OH rural	93.1%	187	No
		KY urban/suburban	87.0%	281	No
		KY rural	79.3%	45	**Yes**
Adults at school treat me the same as other students (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	84.2%	1381	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	75.2%	479	**Yes**
		Not low income	91.7%	829	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	71.8%	199	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	86.8%	1161	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	85.1%	992	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	82.2%	197	No
		Hispanic	77.3%	85	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	86.1%	780	No
		18–24	81.7%	600	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	87.8%	429	No
		Girls 13–17	85.2%	397	No
		Boys 18–24	81.4%	381	No
		Girls 18–24	82.0%	256	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	84.7%	728	No
		Girl/woman	84.2%	620	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	85.0%	827	—
		OH suburban	86.5%	133	No
		OH rural	84.3%	135	No
		KY urban/suburban	82.5%	239	No
		KY rural	71.9%	40	No
Gets along well with peers	Overall:	All youth	85.4%	1608	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	79.0%	598	**Yes**
		Not low income	91.8%	925	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	73.5%	253	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	88.3%	1334	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	86.6%	1156	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	84.0%	226	No
		Hispanic	75.1%	94	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	87.8%	845	**Yes**
		18–24	82.9%	763	**Yes**
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	90.2%	451	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	86.2%	434	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	83.0%	480	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	81.0%	332	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	87.0%	847	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Girl/woman	84.1%	722	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	87.1%	964	—
		OH suburban	82.4%	152	No
		OH rural	85.5%	170	No
		KY urban/suburban	82.6%	270	No
		KY rural	76.6%	43	No

Agency

Personal agency at home (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	74.6%	1356	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	72.4%	516	**Yes**
		Not low income	80.1%	790	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	67.7%	222	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	76.1%	1117	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	74.9%	970	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	75.8%	194	No
		Hispanic	71.1%	83	No
	Age group:	13–17	71.1%	678	**Yes**
		18–24	78.5%	679	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	77.7%	728	No
		Girl/woman	71.2%	596	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	74.6%	332	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	80.4%	396	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	67.7%	329	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	76.1%	268	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	76.8%	822	—
		OH suburban	81.0%	142	No
		OH rural	62.6%	118	**Yes**
		KY urban/suburban	71.9%	229	No
		KY rural	66.0%	37	No
Personal agency at school (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	62.2%	1020	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	62.3%	396	No
		Not low income	65.5%	594	No
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	58.1%	162	No
		Non-LGBTQ+	62.8%	840	No
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	61.0%	713	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	70.2%	166	**Yes**
		Hispanic	67.6%	74	No
	Age group:	13–17	58.2%	528	**Yes**
		18–24	67.0%	493	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	63.1%	543	No
		Girl/woman	60.4%	446	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	59.4%	260	No
		Boys 18–24	66.8%	282	No
		Girls 13–17	56.1%	249	No
		Girls 18–24	66.9%	197	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	65.8%	636	—
		OH suburban	59.6%	94	No
		OH rural	43.5%	71	**Yes**
		KY urban/suburban	64.3%	186	No
		KY rural	45.4%	25*	No
Personal agency in the community	Overall:	All youth	59.2%	1116	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	58.5%	443	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Not low income	63.1%	638	No
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	49.1%	168	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	61.0%	924	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	60.4%	808	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	62.7%	170	No
		Hispanic	52.7%	66	No
	Age group:	13–17	55.6%	539	**Yes**
		18–24	63.0%	578	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	63.0%	612	No
		Girl/woman	54.3%	468	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	60.4%	273	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	65.1%	340	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	50.1%	246	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	59.8%	223	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	63.0%	699	—
		OH suburban	65.3%	121	No
		OH rural	43.5%	87	**Yes**
		KY urban/suburban	54.0%	176	**Yes**
		KY rural	43.1%	25*	No
Collective agency at school (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	56.9%	936	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	53.5%	340	**Yes**
		Not low income	63.5%	578	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	47.6%	131	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	58.7%	789	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	57.4%	670	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	59.1%	141	No
		Hispanic	56.2%	61	No
	Age group:	13–17	52.7%	480	**Yes**
		18–24	62.2%	457	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	58.3%	504	No
		Girl/woman	54.8%	404	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	54.2%	239	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	62.5%	265	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	50.3%	224	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	61.8%	180	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	59.3%	574	—
		OH suburban	62.6%	99	No
		OH rural	41.3%	68	**Yes**
		KY urban/suburban	55.8%	162	No
		KY rural	47.1%	26*	No
Collective agency in the community	Overall:	All youth	51.0%	964	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	49.5%	377	**Yes**
		Not low income	55.6%	562	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	43.2%	149	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	52.2%	792	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	51.1%	683	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	56.2%	153	No
		Hispanic	52.2%	65	No
	Age group:	13–17	48.8%	473	No
		18–24	53.4%	492	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	55.6%	544	**Yes**
		Girl/woman	45.1%	388	**Yes**

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	51.3%	232	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	59.2%	312	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	44.8%	219	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	45.5%	169	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	54.0%	602	—
		OH suburban	53.2%	98	No
		OH rural	38.4%	77	**Yes**
		KY urban/suburban	47.3%	154	No
		KY rural	44.5%	25*	No
Parents involve me in decisions & trust my choices (driver: agency, home) (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	89.6%	1631	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	85.3%	610	**Yes**
		Not low income	93.7%	925	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	86.2%	283	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	90.3%	1327	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	90.7%	1178	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	88.5%	227	No
		Hispanic	83.5%	96	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	91.8%	878	**Yes**
		18–24	87.3%	753	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	90.0%	848	No
		Girl/woman	89.1%	743	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	94.3%	422	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	86.1%	427	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	89.3%	435	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	88.7%	308	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	88.8%	953	—
		OH suburban	94.2%	167	No
		OH rural	87.6%	165	No
		KY urban/suburban	89.8%	287	No
		KY rural	94.1%	51	No
Has opportunities to take part in school decisions (driver: agency, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	85.0%	1390	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	80.7%	509	**Yes**
		Not low income	89.4%	808	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	77.8%	218	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	86.5%	1151	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	85.1%	986	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	88.2%	209	No
		Hispanic	78.1%	86	No
	Age group:	13–17	87.3%	788	**Yes**
		18–24	82.4%	602	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	86.1%	739	No
		Girl/woman	83.9%	615	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	89.6%	392	No
		Boys 18–24	82.5%	346	No
		Girls 13–17	84.9%	375	No
		Girls 18–24	82.2%	240	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	84.5%	810	—
		OH suburban	82.6%	131	No
		OH rural	91.4%	150	No
		KY urban/suburban	85.1%	247	No
		KY rural	79.7%	44	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
Has information needed to take part in school decisions (driver: agency, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	87.5%	1442	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	82.9%	529	**Yes**
		Not low income	91.7%	835	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	79.3%	222	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	89.1%	1197	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	88.5%	1035	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	85.8%	205	No
		Hispanic	81.4%	89	No
	Age group:	13–17	88.8%	807	No
		18–24	86.0%	635	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	87.8%	758	No
		Girl/woman	87.1%	645	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.9%	388	No
		Boys 18–24	86.9%	370	No
		Girls 13–17	88.5%	396	No
		Girls 18–24	84.7%	249	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	87.7%	851	—
		OH suburban	87.3%	138	No
		OH rural	90.2%	148	No
		KY urban/suburban	86.6%	252	No
		KY rural	79.1%	44	No
Confidence to take part in school decisions (driver: agency, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	86.1%	1420	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	82.2%	523	**Yes**
		Not low income	90.2%	823	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	81.7%	227	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	86.8%	1168	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	86.0%	1009	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	87.3%	207	No
		Hispanic	83.5%	91	No
	Age group:	13–17	87.6%	798	No
		18–24	84.3%	622	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	86.1%	743	No
		Girl/woman	85.7%	636	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	87.8%	385	No
		Boys 18–24	84.3%	358	No
		Girls 13–17	86.8%	388	No
		Girls 18–24	84.2%	247	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	85.4%	831	—
		OH suburban	87.6%	138	No
		OH rural	90.2%	148	No
		KY urban/suburban	87.1%	252	No
		KY rural	76.5%	42	No
Teachers create a safe space to take part in decisions (driver: agency, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	86.3%	1422	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	82.3%	523	**Yes**
		Not low income	90.5%	826	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	81.5%	229	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	87.2%	1170	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	87.3%	1021	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	84.5%	202	No
		Hispanic	83.4%	91	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Age group:	13–17	87.1%	790	No
		18–24	85.6%	632	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	87.2%	753	No
		Girl/woman	85.4%	633	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.2%	384	No
		Boys 18–24	86.3%	369	No
		Girls 13–17	85.7%	384	No
		Girls 18–24	85.1%	249	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	85.7%	830	—
		OH suburban	83.4%	132	No
		OH rural	94.4%	155	No
		KY urban/suburban	87.6%	255	No
		KY rural	78.0%	43	No
Teachers include me in decisions & trust my choices (driver: agency, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	86.6%	1426	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	82.7%	527	**Yes**
		Not low income	89.2%	812	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	79.1%	221	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	88.0%	1182	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	86.4%	1011	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	89.7%	213	No
		Hispanic	81.5%	90	No
	Age group:	13–17	88.5%	803	No
		18–24	84.2%	622	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	86.3%	745	No
		Girl/woman	86.9%	644	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.3%	385	No
		Boys 18–24	84.3%	360	No
		Girls 13–17	88.8%	397	No
		Girls 18–24	84.1%	247	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	86.4%	837	—
		OH suburban	84.5%	134	No
		OH rural	94.0%	155	No
		KY urban/suburban	85.8%	248	No
		KY rural	81.7%	45	No
Has opportunities to take part in community decisions (driver: agency, community)	Overall:	All youth	82.9%	1562	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	78.6%	595	**Yes**
		Not low income	87.0%	879	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	75.0%	258	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	84.6%	1281	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	83.3%	1116	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	84.5%	226	No
		Hispanic	80.5%	100	No
	Age group:	13–17	84.0%	812	No
		18–24	81.6%	750	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	85.4%	831	No
		Girl/woman	79.9%	689	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	85.8%	383	No
		Boys 18–24	85.1%	448	No
		Girls 13–17	82.1%	404	No
		Girls 18–24	77.0%	285	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	83.5%	925	—

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		OH suburban	78.5%	145	No
		OH rural	84.6%	169	No
		KY urban/suburban	84.2%	275	No
		KY rural	72.6%	41	No
Has information needed to take part in community decisions (driver: agency, community)	Overall:	All youth	83.7%	1583	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	79.0%	601	**Yes**
		Not low income	87.8%	889	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	77.9%	269	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	84.8%	1288	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	84.1%	1127	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	86.3%	234	No
		Hispanic	73.4%	92	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	86.0%	831	No
		18–24	81.4%	752	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	84.1%	821	No
		Girl/woman	83.0%	718	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	86.5%	387	No
		Boys 18–24	82.1%	434	No
		Girls 13–17	85.0%	418	No
		Girls 18–24	80.4%	300	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	83.9%	934	—
		OH suburban	85.2%	158	No
		OH rural	85.7%	172	No
		KY urban/suburban	82.4%	269	No
		KY rural	76.5%	44	No
Confidence to take part in community decisions (driver: agency, community)	Overall:	All youth	81.2%	1529	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	75.1%	570	**Yes**
		Not low income	86.9%	879	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	73.9%	253	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	82.6%	1249	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	81.2%	1087	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	83.4%	226	No
		Hispanic	78.4%	98	No
	Age group:	13–17	83.0%	798	No
		18–24	79.4%	731	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	84.1%	816	No
		Girl/woman	78.0%	672	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	86.4%	382	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	82.2%	434	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	79.8%	392	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	75.7%	280	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	81.0%	901	—
		OH suburban	80.7%	144	No
		OH rural	85.3%	171	No
		KY urban/suburban	80.4%	262	No
		KY rural	79.2%	45	No
Community adults create a safe space to take part in decisions (driver: agency, community)	Overall:	All youth	81.4%	1540	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	74.4%	566	**Yes**
		Not low income	86.9%	880	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	76.0%	263	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	82.7%	1254	**Yes**

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	81.4%	1089	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	84.2%	229	No
		Hispanic	75.7%	95	No
	Age group:	13–17	83.0%	804	No
		18–24	79.8%	736	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	82.1%	800	No
		Girl/woman	80.7%	698	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	84.4%	378	No
		Boys 18–24	80.1%	422	No
		Girls 13–17	81.7%	402	No
		Girls 18–24	79.3%	296	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	82.0%	912	—
		OH suburban	78.1%	145	No
		OH rural	82.1%	165	No
		KY urban/suburban	82.6%	270	No
		KY rural	74.2%	42	No
Community adults trust me to make my own decisions (driver: agency, community)	Overall:	All youth	81.7%	1544	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	77.2%	587	**Yes**
		Not low income	85.2%	862	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	74.5%	257	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	83.2%	1262	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	80.8%	1082	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	84.7%	230	No
		Hispanic	78.5%	98	No
	Age group:	13–17	81.3%	787	No
		18–24	82.1%	757	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	81.9%	797	No
		Girl/woman	81.8%	707	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	80.0%	359	No
		Boys 18–24	83.3%	438	No
		Girls 13–17	82.5%	406	No
		Girls 18–24	80.7%	301	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	83.4%	928	—
		OH suburban	74.4%	138	No
		OH rural	84.3%	168	No
		KY urban/suburban	81.1%	265	No
		KY rural	68.5%	39	No
Says having a voice in community decisions is important	Overall:	All youth	78.0%	1473	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	76.0%	576	No
		Not low income	78.4%	793	No
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	73.5%	252	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	78.8%	1195	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	78.6%	1050	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	79.0%	214	No
		Hispanic	76.0%	94	No
	Age group:	13–17	76.7%	744	No
		18–24	79.4%	728	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	71.6%	359	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	79.5%	407	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	83.4%	486	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	73.8%	299	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	77.5%	757	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Girl/woman	78.1%	671	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	80.4%	894	—
		OH suburban	72.1%	132	No
		OH rural	68.4%	137	No
		KY urban/suburban	78.2%	255	No
		KY rural	80.3%	46	No
Trusted adults					
At least one trusted adult at home (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	98.0%	1857	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	97.6%	744	No
		Not low income	98.2%	998	No
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	96.4%	333	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	98.4%	1497	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	98.0%	1316	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	96.9%	264	No
		Hispanic	97.4%	122	No
	Age group:	13–17	98.6%	957	No
		18–24	97.3%	900	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	98.1%	960	No
		Girl/woman	97.9%	847	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	98.4%	443	No
		Boys 18–24	97.8%	517	No
		Girls 13–17	98.9%	486	No
		Girls 18–24	96.6%	361	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	99.0%	1106	—
		OH suburban	96.8%	179	**Yes**
		OH rural	93.8%	188	**Yes**
		KY urban/suburban	97.6%	318	No
		KY rural	97.9%	56	No
At least one trusted adult at school (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	92.0%	1504	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	92.3%	580	No
		Not low income	93.2%	848	No
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	84.9%	235	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	93.4%	1245	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	92.3%	1074	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	92.3%	219	No
		Hispanic	89.8%	98	No
	Age group:	13–17	92.8%	845	No
		18–24	90.9%	660	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	94.1%	809	No
		Girl/woman	89.4%	655	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	95.5%	421	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	92.6%	388	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	89.8%	400	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	88.8%	256	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	91.9%	886	—
		OH suburban	93.8%	146	No
		OH rural	98.5%	158	**Yes**
		KY urban/suburban	90.9%	265	No
		KY rural	74.9%	41	**Yes**
At least one trusted adult in the community	Overall:	All youth	78.1%	1478	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	78.0%	593	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Not low income	81.2%	823	No
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	72.5%	249	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	79.1%	1202	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	78.3%	1049	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	75.9%	206	No
		Hispanic	80.8%	101	No
	Age group:	13–17	76.2%	736	No
		18–24	80.1%	742	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	81.9%	799	**Yes**
		Girl/woman	73.3%	634	**Yes**
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	78.7%	351	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	84.6%	448	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	73.0%	358	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	73.8%	276	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	80.6%	898	—
		OH suburban	85.2%	158	No
		OH rural	64.5%	129	**Yes**
		KY urban/suburban	75.2%	245	No
		KY rural	68.8%	39	No
Has a private space to talk to parents for support (driver: trusted adults, home) (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	90.1%	1644	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	84.3%	605	**Yes**
		Not low income	94.8%	937	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	84.3%	277	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	91.4%	1348	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	91.0%	1184	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	90.6%	232	No
		Hispanic	84.1%	99	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	92.7%	887	**Yes**
		18–24	87.3%	757	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	90.4%	853	No
		Girl/woman	90.2%	756	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	94.1%	420	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	87.1%	433	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	91.7%	447	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	88.0%	308	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	90.5%	974	—
		OH suburban	91.0%	162	No
		OH rural	88.5%	167	No
		KY urban/suburban	89.1%	284	No
		KY rural	93.6%	52	No
Parents notice when I'm struggling (driver: trusted adults, home) (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	86.6%	1570	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	85.6%	610	No
		Not low income	88.3%	867	No
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	83.3%	271	No
		Non-LGBTQ+	87.2%	1277	No
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	86.5%	1115	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	89.7%	229	No
		Hispanic	83.5%	98	No
	Age group:	13–17	86.6%	826	No
		18–24	86.7%	744	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	86.7%	810	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Girl/woman	86.5%	723	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	87.7%	391	No
		Boys 18–24	86.0%	419	No
		Girls 13–17	85.1%	412	No
		Girls 18–24	88.4%	311	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	87.5%	932	—
		OH suburban	81.4%	144	No
		OH rural	81.8%	154	No
		KY urban/suburban	87.8%	279	No
		KY rural	92.6%	52	No
Parents are reliable when I need them (driver: trusted adults, home) (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	89.8%	1632	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	87.2%	623	**Yes**
		Not low income	92.2%	907	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	87.0%	283	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	90.5%	1329	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	89.6%	1163	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	93.3%	236	No
		Hispanic	83.4%	98	No
	Age group:	13–17	90.5%	863	No
		18–24	89.2%	769	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	89.4%	837	No
		Girl/woman	90.5%	759	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	91.1%	404	No
		Boys 18–24	87.9%	432	No
		Girls 13–17	90.0%	438	No
		Girls 18–24	91.4%	320	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	90.3%	966	—
		OH suburban	88.8%	158	No
		OH rural	87.7%	165	No
		KY urban/suburban	88.9%	282	No
		KY rural	95.7%	53	No
Parents listen & take my opinions seriously (driver: trusted adults, home) (among youth with parents/caregivers in their life)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	90.4%	1644	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	86.6%	617	**Yes**
		Not low income	93.5%	923	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	84.2%	275	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	91.8%	1348	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	91.1%	1179	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	90.3%	232	No
		Hispanic	86.0%	101	No
	Age group:	13–17	92.8%	886	**Yes**
		18–24	87.8%	758	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	90.5%	847	No
		Girl/woman	90.6%	760	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	92.8%	413	No
		Boys 18–24	88.4%	434	No
		Girls 13–17	92.7%	452	No
		Girls 18–24	87.7%	308	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	90.5%	971	—
		OH suburban	90.3%	160	No
		OH rural	90.6%	168	No
		KY urban/suburban	89.7%	285	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		KY rural	91.4%	51	No
Has a private space to talk to a school adult for support (driver: trusted adults, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	88.2%	1458	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	85.2%	546	**Yes**
		Not low income	92.2%	841	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	81.3%	228	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	89.6%	1206	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	89.0%	1046	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	87.5%	210	No
		Hispanic	83.6%	91	No
	Age group:	13–17	88.6%	808	No
		18–24	87.8%	650	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	87.9%	763	No
		Girl/woman	88.5%	656	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	89.1%	392	No
		Boys 18–24	86.8%	371	No
		Girls 13–17	87.7%	393	No
		Girls 18–24	89.6%	263	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	87.9%	856	—
		OH suburban	90.6%	144	No
		OH rural	91.4%	150	No
		KY urban/suburban	87.3%	255	No
		KY rural	80.7%	45	No
Teachers notice when I'm struggling (driver: trusted adults, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	82.0%	1347	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	77.2%	491	**Yes**
		Not low income	85.3%	778	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	78.5%	219	No
		Non-LGBTQ+	82.6%	1107	No
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	82.0%	959	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	82.2%	195	No
		Hispanic	79.4%	86	No
	Age group:	13–17	83.0%	753	No
		18–24	80.7%	594	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	83.2%	721	No
		Girl/woman	80.4%	589	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	82.7%	362	No
		Boys 18–24	83.7%	359	No
		Girls 13–17	83.0%	369	No
		Girls 18–24	76.3%	220	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	83.7%	810	—
		OH suburban	72.0%	114	**Yes**
		OH rural	84.5%	139	No
		KY urban/suburban	83.4%	242	No
		KY rural	67.9%	36	No
Teachers are reliable when I need them (driver: trusted adults, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	83.2%	1363	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	78.7%	498	**Yes**
		Not low income	87.3%	791	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	79.6%	221	No
		Non-LGBTQ+	83.9%	1120	No
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	83.0%	965	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	90.2%	213	**Yes**

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Hispanic	79.1%	86	No
	Age group:	13–17	81.4%	738	No
		18–24	85.5%	625	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	84.3%	722	No
		Girl/woman	82.0%	604	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	82.6%	360	No
		Boys 18–24	85.9%	362	No
		Girls 13–17	79.7%	357	No
		Girls 18–24	85.2%	247	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	86.0%	828	—
		OH suburban	75.4%	120	**Yes**
		OH rural	83.4%	137	No
		KY urban/suburban	82.5%	239	No
		KY rural	61.4%	33	**Yes**
Teachers listen & take my opinions seriously (driver: trusted adults, school) (among current students)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	85.8%	1414	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	80.3%	512	**Yes**
		Not low income	89.7%	818	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	78.3%	219	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	87.1%	1171	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	85.3%	999	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	87.0%	207	No
		Hispanic	86.5%	94	No
	Age group:	13–17	87.4%	794	No
		18–24	83.6%	620	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	85.8%	743	No
		Girl/woman	85.3%	632	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.9%	389	No
		Boys 18–24	82.8%	354	No
		Girls 13–17	85.4%	382	No
		Girls 18–24	85.1%	250	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	85.9%	833	—
		OH suburban	89.8%	143	No
		OH rural	90.2%	148	No
		KY urban/suburban	84.0%	245	No
		KY rural	70.3%	39	**Yes**
Has a private space to talk to a community adult for support (driver: trusted adults, community)	Overall:	All youth	83.7%	1582	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	77.0%	583	**Yes**
		Not low income	88.7%	901	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	77.5%	267	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	85.0%	1290	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	83.7%	1120	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	86.7%	235	No
		Hispanic	76.5%	96	No
	Age group:	13–17	84.6%	819	No
		18–24	82.8%	763	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	85.2%	829	No
		Girl/woman	82.0%	710	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	86.4%	386	No
		Boys 18–24	84.1%	443	No
		Girls 13–17	82.9%	408	No
		Girls 18–24	80.9%	302	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	84.6%	940	—
		OH suburban	85.0%	156	No
		OH rural	85.7%	172	No
		KY urban/suburban	81.5%	267	No
		KY rural	66.7%	38	**Yes**
Community adults notice when I'm struggling (driver: trusted adults, community)	Overall:	All youth	77.8%	1463	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	72.3%	545	**Yes**
		Not low income	81.6%	823	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	72.1%	248	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	78.7%	1189	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	78.3%	1046	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	76.3%	206	No
		Hispanic	74.7%	93	No
	Age group:	13–17	79.3%	762	No
		18–24	76.2%	701	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	78.5%	764	No
		Girl/woman	76.9%	659	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	78.0%	349	No
		Boys 18–24	78.9%	415	No
		Girls 13–17	80.4%	390	No
		Girls 18–24	72.2%	269	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	78.5%	869	—
		OH suburban	72.1%	132	No
		OH rural	76.6%	154	No
		KY urban/suburban	79.9%	261	No
		KY rural	71.1%	40	No
Community adults are reliable when I need them (driver: trusted adults, community)	Overall:	All youth	80.9%	1521	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	77.3%	586	**Yes**
		Not low income	85.0%	852	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	73.7%	253	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	82.3%	1241	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	80.8%	1079	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	82.9%	222	No
		Hispanic	75.3%	94	No
	Age group:	13–17	79.6%	763	No
		18–24	82.4%	757	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	81.7%	796	No
		Girl/woman	80.1%	683	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	81.3%	365	No
		Boys 18–24	81.9%	431	No
		Girls 13–17	77.7%	374	No
		Girls 18–24	83.2%	309	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	82.4%	911	—
		OH suburban	76.0%	139	No
		OH rural	82.2%	165	No
		KY urban/suburban	79.2%	257	No
		KY rural	76.2%	44	No
Community adults listen & take my opinions seriously (driver: trusted adults, community)	Overall:	All youth	79.2%	1481	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	75.4%	571	**Yes**
		Not low income	83.5%	833	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	70.1%	240	**Yes**

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Non-LGBTQ+	80.9%	1214	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	80.0%	1061	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	78.9%	212	No
		Hispanic	74.0%	92	No
	Age group:	13–17	79.2%	761	No
		18–24	79.1%	720	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	80.7%	779	No
		Girl/woman	77.5%	662	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	80.5%	360	No
		Boys 18–24	80.8%	420	No
		Girls 13–17	77.8%	378	No
		Girls 18–24	76.8%	284	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	78.2%	858	—
		OH suburban	77.6%	143	No
		OH rural	85.9%	172	No
		KY urban/suburban	79.6%	260	No
		KY rural	72.6%	39	No

Mental health & well-being

Screens positive for depression or anxiety	Overall:	All youth	36.7%	680	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	57.5%	429	**Yes**
		Not low income	22.8%	226	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	50.0%	171	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	33.0%	488	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	33.0%	433	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	47.4%	127	**Yes**
		Hispanic	48.0%	58	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	25.9%	247	**Yes**
		18–24	48.3%	433	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	37.1%	353	No
		Girl/woman	34.7%	295	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	19.6%	87	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	52.3%	266	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	28.6%	138	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	42.8%	157	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	41.7%	451	—
		OH suburban	30.8%	56	No
		OH rural	30.4%	61	No
		KY urban/suburban	30.0%	96	**Yes**
		KY rural	18.5%	10*	**Yes**
Ever diagnosed with depression	Overall:	All youth	14.5%	299	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	26.7%	216	**Yes**
		Not low income	6.8%	77	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	20.7%	77	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	13.4%	223	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	13.0%	193	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	16.2%	45	No
		Hispanic	23.5%	31	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	8.0%	84	**Yes**
		18–24	21.1%	215	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	14.5%	158	No
		Girl/woman	14.4%	133	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	7.5%	37	Yes
		Boys 18–24	20.6%	121	Yes
		Girls 13–17	8.2%	42	Yes
		Girls 18–24	22.1%	91	Yes
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	16.0%	179	—
		OH suburban	12.9%	24*	No
		OH rural	15.3%	31	No
		KY urban/suburban	10.5%	35	Yes
		KY rural	2.0%	1*	Yes
Ever diagnosed with anxiety	Overall:	All youth	16.1%	332	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	29.3%	237	Yes
		Not low income	7.8%	88	Yes
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	20.6%	76	Yes
		Non-LGBTQ+	15.3%	255	Yes
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	13.9%	206	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	18.7%	52	No
		Hispanic	29.5%	38	Yes
	Age group:	13–17	9.6%	101	Yes
		18–24	22.7%	231	Yes
	Gender:	Boy/man	15.4%	168	No
		Girl/woman	16.9%	156	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	8.7%	44	Yes
		Boys 18–24	21.2%	124	Yes
		Girls 13–17	10.1%	52	Yes
		Girls 18–24	25.3%	104	Yes
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	17.2%	192	—
		OH suburban	15.3%	28*	No
		OH rural	21.4%	43	No
		KY urban/suburban	11.0%	36	Yes
		KY rural	4.6%	3*	Yes
Ever diagnosed with a mental health problem	Overall:	All youth	20.5%	374	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	35.6%	259	Yes
		Not low income	10.9%	108	Yes
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	26.7%	88	Yes
		Non-LGBTQ+	19.4%	284	Yes
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	18.4%	240	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	23.4%	63	No
		Hispanic	36.0%	42	Yes
	Age group:	13–17	11.8%	110	Yes
		18–24	29.5%	264	Yes
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	11.0%	53	Yes
		Girls 13–17	12.0%	60	Yes
		Boys 18–24	29.9%	172	Yes
		Girls 18–24	30.8%	120	Yes
	Gender:	Boy/man	21.4%	204	No
		Girl/woman	19.5%	161	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	22.7%	244	—
		OH suburban	20.2%	34	No
		OH rural	23.7%	46	No
		KY urban/suburban	14.8%	48	Yes
		KY rural	4.8%	3*	Yes
Struggled with mental health (past 2 years)	Overall:	All youth	38.8%	733	—

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Economic hardship:	Low income	61.1%	464	**Yes**
		Not low income	24.9%	252	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	52.7%	180	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	36.1%	548	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	37.8%	506	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	41.2%	111	No
		Hispanic	47.6%	59	No
	Age group:	13–17	29.2%	282	**Yes**
		18–24	49.0%	451	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	39.7%	389	No
		Girl/woman	37.8%	325	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	28.4%	128	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	49.4%	261	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	30.3%	148	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	47.7%	178	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	39.3%	437	—
		OH suburban	39.8%	73	No
		OH rural	40.9%	82	No
		KY urban/suburban	37.0%	121	No
		KY rural	28.1%	16*	No
Mental health struggle made daily activities harder (past 2 years)	Overall:	All youth	31.4%	648	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	54.8%	443	**Yes**
		Not low income	16.8%	191	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	41.8%	155	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	29.4%	489	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	29.6%	439	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	35.9%	101	No
		Hispanic	40.1%	52	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	21.3%	222	**Yes**
		18–24	41.8%	426	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	31.6%	343	No
		Girl/woman	31.5%	291	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	19.6%	98	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	41.8%	245	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	23.6%	121	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	41.3%	169	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	33.0%	370	—
		OH suburban	34.2%	63	No
		OH rural	35.4%	71	No
		KY urban/suburban	27.9%	91	No
		KY rural	12.0%	7*	**Yes**
Mental health not good most or all of the time (past 30 days)	Overall:	All youth	20.9%	393	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	32.2%	245	**Yes**
		Not low income	13.3%	134	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	28.5%	98	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	18.6%	282	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	19.9%	265	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	25.9%	70	No
		Hispanic	25.6%	32	No
	Age group:	13–17	16.3%	157	**Yes**
		18–24	25.7%	236	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	20.2%	197	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Girl/woman	20.7%	178	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	12.2%	54	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	26.9%	142	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	18.5%	90	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	23.7%	88	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	22.4%	249	—
		OH suburban	13.4%	24*	No
		OH rural	22.0%	44	No
		KY urban/suburban	20.6%	67	No
		KY rural	13.8%	8*	No
Felt sad or depressed most or all of the time (past 2 weeks)	Overall:	All youth	17.9%	369	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	32.0%	258	**Yes**
		Not low income	9.3%	105	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	28.8%	106	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	14.9%	247	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	15.9%	235	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	23.1%	65	**Yes**
		Hispanic	24.7%	32	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	11.4%	119	**Yes**
		18–24	24.6%	250	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	17.6%	190	No
		Girl/woman	17.4%	161	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	8.7%	44	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	25.2%	146	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	12.2%	63	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	23.8%	98	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	20.1%	223	—
		OH suburban	14.5%	27*	No
		OH rural	15.8%	32	No
		KY urban/suburban	16.1%	53	No
		KY rural	12.1%	7*	No
Felt nervous, anxious, or scared most or all of the time (past 2 weeks)	Overall:	All youth	21.7%	446	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	36.6%	294	**Yes**
		Not low income	12.0%	136	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	32.3%	118	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	18.9%	314	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	19.4%	286	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	28.6%	80	**Yes**
		Hispanic	30.1%	39	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	15.4%	160	**Yes**
		18–24	28.2%	286	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	22.0%	238	No
		Girl/woman	20.4%	188	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	12.6%	63	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	30.0%	175	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	16.0%	82	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	25.9%	106	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	24.6%	274	—
		OH suburban	20.9%	39	No
		OH rural	14.6%	29*	No
		KY urban/suburban	18.9%	62	No
		KY rural	14.3%	8*	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
Couldn't control worrying most or all of the time (past 2 weeks)	Overall:	All youth	20.1%	411	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	32.9%	263	**Yes**
		Not low income	12.5%	141	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	32.0%	117	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	17.1%	282	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	18.0%	264	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	25.6%	71	**Yes**
		Hispanic	30.1%	39	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	14.7%	153	**Yes**
		18–24	25.6%	258	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	19.6%	211	No
		Girl/woman	19.5%	178	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	12.7%	63	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	25.6%	148	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	14.5%	74	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	25.6%	104	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	23.2%	257	—
		OH suburban	16.5%	30	No
		OH rural	14.2%	29*	No
		KY urban/suburban	19.5%	63	No
		KY rural	12.8%	7*	No
Felt lonely most or all of the time (past 2 weeks)	Overall:	All youth	19.8%	403	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	34.4%	275	**Yes**
		Not low income	11.0%	123	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	31.7%	117	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	16.4%	270	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	17.4%	256	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	25.2%	70	**Yes**
		Hispanic	29.4%	38	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	12.6%	130	**Yes**
		18–24	27.1%	273	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	19.1%	205	No
		Girl/woman	19.4%	177	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	10.1%	51	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	26.8%	155	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	13.0%	66	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	27.2%	111	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	23.3%	256	—
		OH suburban	13.2%	25*	No
		OH rural	15.5%	31	No
		KY urban/suburban	17.2%	56	No
		KY rural	13.8%	8*	No
Has less fun doing things most or all of the time (past 2 weeks)	Overall:	All youth	18.8%	383	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	33.9%	272	**Yes**
		Not low income	9.5%	106	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	28.8%	106	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	16.2%	266	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	16.4%	241	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	26.1%	72	**Yes**
		Hispanic	28.7%	37	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	11.3%	117	**Yes**
		18–24	26.5%	267	**Yes**

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Gender:	Boy/man	19.6%	211	No
		Girl/woman	16.7%	153	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	9.8%	49	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	28.1%	162	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	10.9%	55	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	24.0%	98	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	20.7%	229	—
		OH suburban	16.1%	29*	No
		OH rural	16.2%	32	No
		KY urban/suburban	15.7%	51	No
		KY rural	12.2%	7*	No
Satisfied with life overall	Overall:	All youth	83.4%	1574	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	71.2%	542	**Yes**
		Not low income	92.8%	935	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	68.8%	237	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	86.9%	1314	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	85.6%	1143	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	78.8%	213	**Yes**
		Hispanic	72.2%	90	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	85.8%	829	**Yes**
		18–24	80.9%	744	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	84.6%	823	No
		Girl/woman	82.9%	714	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.3%	394	No
		Boys 18–24	81.4%	429	No
		Girls 13–17	84.3%	415	No
		Girls 18–24	80.9%	299	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	84.1%	934	—
		OH suburban	82.6%	151	No
		OH rural	81.4%	164	No
		KY urban/suburban	83.9%	274	No
		KY rural	73.8%	42	No
Feels life is meaningful	Overall:	All youth	84.7%	1603	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	75.9%	579	**Yes**
		Not low income	91.6%	927	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	72.7%	251	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	87.7%	1332	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	86.1%	1155	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	81.5%	221	No
		Hispanic	75.3%	94	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	87.2%	846	**Yes**
		18–24	82.1%	757	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	84.6%	827	No
		Girl/woman	85.3%	737	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.2%	397	No
		Boys 18–24	81.5%	430	No
		Girls 13–17	86.9%	427	No
		Girls 18–24	83.3%	310	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	85.6%	955	—
		OH suburban	86.0%	159	No
		OH rural	82.6%	164	No
		KY urban/suburban	83.8%	274	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		KY rural	73.0%	42	No
Optimistic about the future	Overall:	All youth	87.4%	1651	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	80.6%	613	**Yes**
		Not low income	93.3%	943	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	76.8%	264	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	90.0%	1365	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	88.3%	1184	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	83.8%	226	No
		Hispanic	78.6%	98	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	88.6%	859	No
		18–24	86.2%	792	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	87.4%	853	No
		Girl/woman	87.7%	757	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	91.0%	411	No
		Boys 18–24	84.3%	442	No
		Girls 13–17	87.1%	427	No
		Girls 18–24	88.6%	331	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	88.4%	985	—
		OH suburban	87.7%	162	No
		OH rural	87.5%	174	No
		KY urban/suburban	86.6%	282	No
		KY rural	70.2%	40	**Yes**
Knows what direction to follow in life	Overall:	All youth	83.5%	1579	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	74.2%	564	**Yes**
		Not low income	91.4%	927	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	71.2%	245	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	86.6%	1315	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	86.3%	1159	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	79.1%	212	**Yes**
		Hispanic	70.3%	88	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	84.2%	816	No
		18–24	82.7%	763	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	84.0%	822	No
		Girl/woman	83.8%	722	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	86.0%	387	No
		Boys 18–24	82.4%	436	No
		Girls 13–17	84.4%	414	No
		Girls 18–24	83.2%	309	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	84.7%	944	—
		OH suburban	84.3%	156	No
		OH rural	82.8%	166	No
		KY urban/suburban	80.7%	262	No
		KY rural	72.2%	41	No
Confident in achieving personal goals	Overall:	All youth	84.9%	1605	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	79.4%	604	**Yes**
		Not low income	90.1%	912	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	75.3%	258	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	87.1%	1323	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	85.9%	1150	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	84.3%	229	No
		Hispanic	76.7%	95	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	85.9%	831	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		18–24	83.8%	773	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	85.0%	832	No
		Girl/woman	84.9%	732	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	88.1%	396	No
		Boys 18–24	82.4%	436	No
		Girls 13–17	84.0%	412	No
		Girls 18–24	86.1%	320	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	86.4%	963	—
		OH suburban	86.9%	160	No
		OH rural	79.9%	160	No
		KY urban/suburban	83.5%	272	No
		KY rural	71.0%	40	**Yes**
Confident in ability to handle personal problems	Overall:	All youth	77.3%	1460	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	67.7%	514	**Yes**
		Not low income	85.5%	867	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	66.3%	228	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	79.7%	1208	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	78.4%	1049	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	74.0%	201	No
		Hispanic	71.7%	90	No
	Age group:	13–17	79.1%	766	No
		18–24	75.3%	693	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	77.8%	760	No
		Girl/woman	76.7%	660	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	80.5%	362	No
		Boys 18–24	75.6%	398	No
		Girls 13–17	78.0%	382	No
		Girls 18–24	74.9%	278	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	78.0%	868	—
		OH suburban	77.1%	143	No
		OH rural	74.8%	150	No
		KY urban/suburban	77.8%	252	No
		KY rural	66.9%	38	No
Feels problems are piling up and overwhelming	Overall:	All youth	49.1%	930	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	68.9%	525	**Yes**
		Not low income	33.5%	341	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	64.5%	222	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	45.1%	686	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	46.4%	623	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	55.8%	152	**Yes**
		Hispanic	55.4%	69	No
	Age group:	13–17	40.9%	397	**Yes**
		18–24	57.6%	533	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	46.8%	459	No
		Girl/woman	50.2%	434	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	33.4%	151	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	58.2%	308	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	45.6%	224	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	56.2%	210	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	55.0%	614	—
		OH suburban	38.3%	71	**Yes**
		OH rural	36.4%	73	**Yes**

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		KY urban/suburban	45.2%	148	Yes
		KY rural	36.1%	21*	No
Finds it hard to express self to others	Overall:	All youth	55.7%	1052	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	71.5%	545	Yes
		Not low income	42.8%	432	Yes
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	64.6%	223	Yes
		Non-LGBTQ+	53.4%	810	Yes
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	55.3%	740	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	56.8%	154	No
		Hispanic	53.2%	66	No
	Age group:	13–17	47.6%	461	Yes
		18–24	64.2%	591	Yes
	Gender:	Boy/man	53.9%	527	No
		Girl/woman	56.9%	489	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	41.6%	188	Yes
		Boys 18–24	64.5%	340	Yes
		Girls 13–17	51.8%	253	Yes
		Girls 18–24	63.7%	236	Yes
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	60.3%	670	—
		OH suburban	46.7%	86	Yes
		OH rural	53.9%	108	No
		KY urban/suburban	46.5%	152	Yes
		KY rural	55.5%	31	No
Finds it hard to let go of bad feelings	Overall:	All youth	52.4%	992	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	68.7%	524	Yes
		Not low income	38.6%	391	Yes
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	64.3%	222	Yes
		Non-LGBTQ+	49.4%	751	Yes
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	51.0%	685	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	57.0%	155	No
		Hispanic	56.7%	70	No
	Age group:	13–17	46.8%	453	Yes
		18–24	58.4%	540	Yes
	Gender:	Boy/man	51.6%	505	No
		Girl/woman	52.9%	456	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	41.2%	185	Yes
		Boys 18–24	60.4%	320	Yes
		Girls 13–17	50.7%	248	Yes
		Girls 18–24	55.7%	208	Yes
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	57.3%	639	—
		OH suburban	40.6%	75	Yes
		OH rural	46.7%	94	No
		KY urban/suburban	45.4%	148	Yes
		KY rural	53.0%	30	No
Feels able to help others (family, friends, volunteering, or charity)	Overall:	All youth	86.7%	1638	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	80.8%	612	Yes
		Not low income	92.1%	934	Yes
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	79.1%	271	Yes
		Non-LGBTQ+	88.7%	1347	Yes
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	87.2%	1168	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	88.1%	238	No
		Hispanic	78.6%	98	Yes

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
	Age group:	13–17	89.2%	866	**Yes**
		18–24	84.0%	772	**Yes**
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	91.4%	458	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	88.2%	452	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	83.6%	485	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	83.2%	341	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	87.3%	851	No
		Girl/woman	86.4%	746	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	88.5%	984	—
		OH suburban	85.4%	157	No
		OH rural	83.8%	168	No
		KY urban/suburban	85.4%	279	No
		KY rural	72.1%	41	**Yes**
Academic pressure (feels pressure to get good grades)	Overall:	All youth	66.2%	1096	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	80.7%	517	**Yes**
		Not low income	56.2%	514	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	73.1%	205	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	65.0%	878	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	64.4%	756	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	72.9%	175	No
		Hispanic	72.8%	80	No
	Age group:	13–17	63.3%	579	No
		18–24	69.8%	517	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	58.8%	289	No
		Girls 13–17	63.7%	300	No
		Boys 18–24	65.6%	311	No
		Girls 18–24	67.7%	212	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	65.4%	569	No
		Girl/woman	67.0%	498	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	71.5%	698	—
		OH suburban	70.2%	111	No
		OH rural	43.7%	72	**Yes**
		KY urban/suburban	61.7%	180	**Yes**
		KY rural	52.9%	29*	No
Bullied or cyberbullied (past year)	Overall:	All youth	40.1%	760	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	64.7%	492	**Yes**
		Not low income	22.7%	231	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	62.5%	214	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	34.6%	526	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	37.0%	497	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	46.7%	126	**Yes**
		Hispanic	57.2%	72	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	31.8%	309	**Yes**
		18–24	48.9%	451	**Yes**
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	28.2%	141	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	31.8%	163	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	49.1%	286	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	44.2%	181	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	41.1%	402	No
		Girl/woman	37.7%	326	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	45.5%	508	—
		OH suburban	30.2%	56	**Yes**

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		OH rural	28.0%	56	Yes
		KY urban/suburban	37.0%	121	Yes
		KY rural	27.0%	15*	No
Experienced unfair treatment due to identity	Overall:	All youth	44.4%	836	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	60.4%	455	Yes
		Not low income	30.8%	312	Yes
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	63.5%	218	Yes
		Non-LGBTQ+	40.3%	609	Yes
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	40.1%	534	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	55.7%	151	Yes
		Hispanic	63.9%	80	Yes
	Age group:	13–17	39.4%	382	Yes
		18–24	49.7%	454	Yes
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	32.8%	164	Yes
		Girls 13–17	41.4%	212	Yes
		Boys 18–24	50.4%	292	Yes
		Girls 18–24	42.1%	170	Yes
	Gender:	Boy/man	45.1%	440	No
		Girl/woman	42.9%	368	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	52.0%	576	—
		OH suburban	30.5%	56	Yes
		OH rural	23.4%	47	Yes
		KY urban/suburban	41.4%	135	Yes
		KY rural	29.7%	17*	Yes
Uses social media frequently	Overall:	All youth	87.1%	1648	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	87.9%	670	No
		Not low income	86.3%	874	No
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	89.4%	308	No
		Non-LGBTQ+	86.6%	1315	No
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	86.9%	1164	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	86.6%	236	No
		Hispanic	86.1%	108	No
	Age group:	13–17	83.6%	810	Yes
		18–24	90.8%	838	Yes
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	83.9%	421	Yes
		Girls 13–17	83.3%	426	Yes
		Boys 18–24	91.9%	533	Yes
		Girls 18–24	89.8%	367	Yes
	Gender:	Boy/man	88.1%	862	No
		Girl/woman	85.5%	738	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	88.6%	987	—
		OH suburban	84.6%	156	No
		OH rural	86.4%	174	No
		KY urban/suburban	84.3%	276	No
		KY rural	83.2%	47	No
Social media impact: Positive	Overall:	All youth	28.1%	529	—
Social media impact: Negative	Overall:	All youth	7.6%	144	—
Social media impact: Both positive and negative	Overall:	All youth	43.5%	821	—
Social media impact: No impact	Overall:	All youth	20.8%	393	—

Care-seeking pathway

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
Tried to get professional mental health help (among those who struggled with mental health in the past 2 years)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	70.6%	506	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	76.6%	350	**Yes**
		Not low income	59.2%	145	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	68.2%	122	No
		Non-LGBTQ+	71.9%	383	No
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	69.3%	341	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	73.0%	80	No
		Hispanic	79.4%	47	No
	Age group:	13–17	62.9%	174	**Yes**
		18–24	75.4%	332	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	71.6%	269	No
		Girl/woman	69.6%	224	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	57.1%	75	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	79.4%	218	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	67.8%	105	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	71.1%	135	**Yes**
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	74.0%	316	—
		OH suburban	67.6%	49	No
		OH rural	64.1%	49	No
		KY urban/suburban	70.6%	84	No
		KY rural	26.0%	4*	**Yes**
Eventually received professional care (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	84.4%	423	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	80.8%	280	**Yes**
		Not low income	92.5%	133	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	77.2%	94	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	86.8%	329	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	85.0%	289	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	78.1%	62	No
		Hispanic	84.8%	40	No
	Age group:	13–17	81.8%	141	No
		18–24	85.9%	282	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	73.8%	56	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	87.9%	91	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	84.7%	184	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	92.2%	122	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	80.6%	217	No
		Girl/woman	89.9%	198	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	83.4%	261	—
		OH suburban	82.4%	40	No
		OH rural	92.7%	46	No
		KY urban/suburban	86.3%	72	No
		KY rural	100.0%	4*	**Yes**
Received care within 1 month (among those who eventually received care)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	30.0%	417	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	27.4%	274	—
		Not low income	35.0%	132	—
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	28.2%	92	—
		Non-LGBTQ+	30.4%	324	—
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	33.3%	285	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	21.4%	61	No
		Hispanic	25.4%	39	No
	Age group:	13–17	36.8%	141	—

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		18–24	26.5%	276	—
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	33.0%	18*	No
		Girls 13–17	39.3%	36	No
		Boys 18–24	26.6%	48	No
		Girls 18–24	25.8%	31	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	29.8%	213	—
		Girl/woman	30.3%	195	—
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	33.8%	257	—
		OH suburban	20.7%	40	No
		OH rural	34.7%	46	No
		KY urban/suburban	17.6%	69	**Yes**
		KY rural	39.1%	4*	No
Waited 1–3 months to receive care (among those who eventually received care)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	49.5%	417	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	49.0%	274	—
		Not low income	52.7%	132	—
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	50.4%	92	—
		Non-LGBTQ+	49.3%	324	—
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	47.9%	285	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	57.0%	61	No
		Hispanic	41.5%	39	No
	Age group:	13–17	47.6%	141	—
		18–24	50.5%	276	—
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	49.8%	28*	No
		Girls 13–17	45.6%	42	No
		Boys 18–24	53.0%	96	No
		Girls 18–24	47.1%	56	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	51.8%	213	—
		Girl/woman	47.3%	195	—
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	43.8%	257	—
		OH suburban	54.9%	40	No
		OH rural	63.4%	46	No
		KY urban/suburban	58.8%	69	No
		KY rural	46.9%	4*	No
Waited more than 3 months to receive care (among those who eventually received care)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	19.8%	417	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	23.0%	274	—
		Not low income	11.7%	132	—
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	21.1%	92	—
		Non-LGBTQ+	19.5%	324	—
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	18.8%	285	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	17.7%	61	No
		Hispanic	32.4%	39	No
	Age group:	13–17	15.1%	141	—
		18–24	22.3%	276	—
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	17.3%	10*	No
		Girls 13–17	14.3%	13*	No
		Boys 18–24	20.2%	37	No
		Girls 18–24	25.8%	31	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	18.2%	213	—
		Girl/woman	21.2%	195	—
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	21.5%	257	—
		OH suburban	24.4%	40	No
		OH rural	1.9%	46	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		KY urban/suburban	23.2%	69	No
		KY rural	14.0%	4*	No
First help source: Parents/caregivers (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	25.3%	127	—
First help source: Other family members (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	3.1%	16*	—
First help source: Friends (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	8.1%	40	—
First help source: Adults in school (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	9.6%	48	—
First help source: Adults in the community (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	10.5%	53	—
First help source: Family doctor / PCP (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	8.4%	42	—
First help source: Mental health professional (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	18.3%	92	—
First help source: Social media (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	3.6%	18*	—
First help source: Mental health support apps (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	7.5%	38	—
First help source: Well-being apps (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	5.7%	28*	—
First help source: Other (among those who sought professional help)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	0.1%	0*	—

Additional items

Rates physical health as good	Overall:	All youth	92.0%	1734	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	85.7%	647	**Yes**
		Not low income	96.4%	975	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	88.2%	300	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	93.1%	1411	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	92.8%	1237	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	92.8%	253	No
		Hispanic	86.4%	107	**Yes**
	Age group:	13–17	95.0%	922	**Yes**
		18–24	88.8%	812	**Yes**
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	95.5%	479	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	95.9%	491	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	89.6%	520	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	86.4%	349	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	92.6%	904	No
		Girl/woman	92.1%	790	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	92.4%	1026	—
		OH suburban	93.0%	170	No
		OH rural	87.3%	175	No
		KY urban/suburban	93.1%	302	No
		KY rural	90.1%	51	No
Has parents/caregivers in their life (among youth not living with parents/caregivers)	Overall:	Overall (eligible youth)	72.5%	187	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	67.9%	93	No
		Not low income	76.7%	86	No
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	75.4%	51	No
		Non-LGBTQ+	73.5%	134	No
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	75.8%	132	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	62.9%	26*	No
		Hispanic	60.4%	12*	No
	Age group:	13–17	69.9%	31	No
		18–24	73.1%	156	No
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	79.6%	16*	No
		Girls 13–17	79.5%	14*	No
		Boys 18–24	73.0%	91	No
		Girls 18–24	73.2%	84	No
	Gender:	Boy/man	70.8%	91	No

Outcome	Subgroup group	Subgroup	%	Weighted n	Sig. (FDR)
		Girl/woman	78.2%	90	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	74.7%	119	—
		OH suburban	73.3%	21*	No
		OH rural	58.5%	17*	No
		KY urban/suburban	75.4%	26*	No
		KY rural	74.5%	4*	No
Lives with parents/caregivers	Overall:	All youth	86.4%	1640	—
	Economic hardship:	Low income	82.1%	627	**Yes**
		Not low income	89.0%	904	**Yes**
	LGBTQ+ status:	LGBTQ+	80.4%	278	**Yes**
		Non-LGBTQ+	88.1%	1342	**Yes**
	Race / ethnicity:	White (non-Hispanic) (ref)	87.1%	1171	—
		Black (non-Hispanic)	84.8%	232	No
		Hispanic	84.6%	106	No
	Age group:	13–17	95.4%	927	**Yes**
		18–24	77.0%	713	**Yes**
	Age × gender:	Boys 13–17	96.0%	482	**Yes**
		Girls 13–17	96.7%	496	**Yes**
		Boys 18–24	78.7%	461	**Yes**
		Girls 18–24	72.2%	296	**Yes**
	Gender:	Boy/man	86.9%	852	No
		Girl/woman	86.7%	750	No
	Geography:	OH Hamilton (ref)	85.7%	959	—
		OH suburban	84.7%	157	No
		OH rural	85.4%	171	No
		KY urban/suburban	89.5%	293	No
		KY rural	91.0%	52	No

** Weighted n below 30. Estimates for these subgroups are less reliable and should be interpreted with caution.*